

Біотехнологічні фармацевтичні продукти



«Modern European trends in biomedical higher education: Bionanomaterials.» № 620717-EPP-1-2020-1-UA-EPPJMO-MODULE



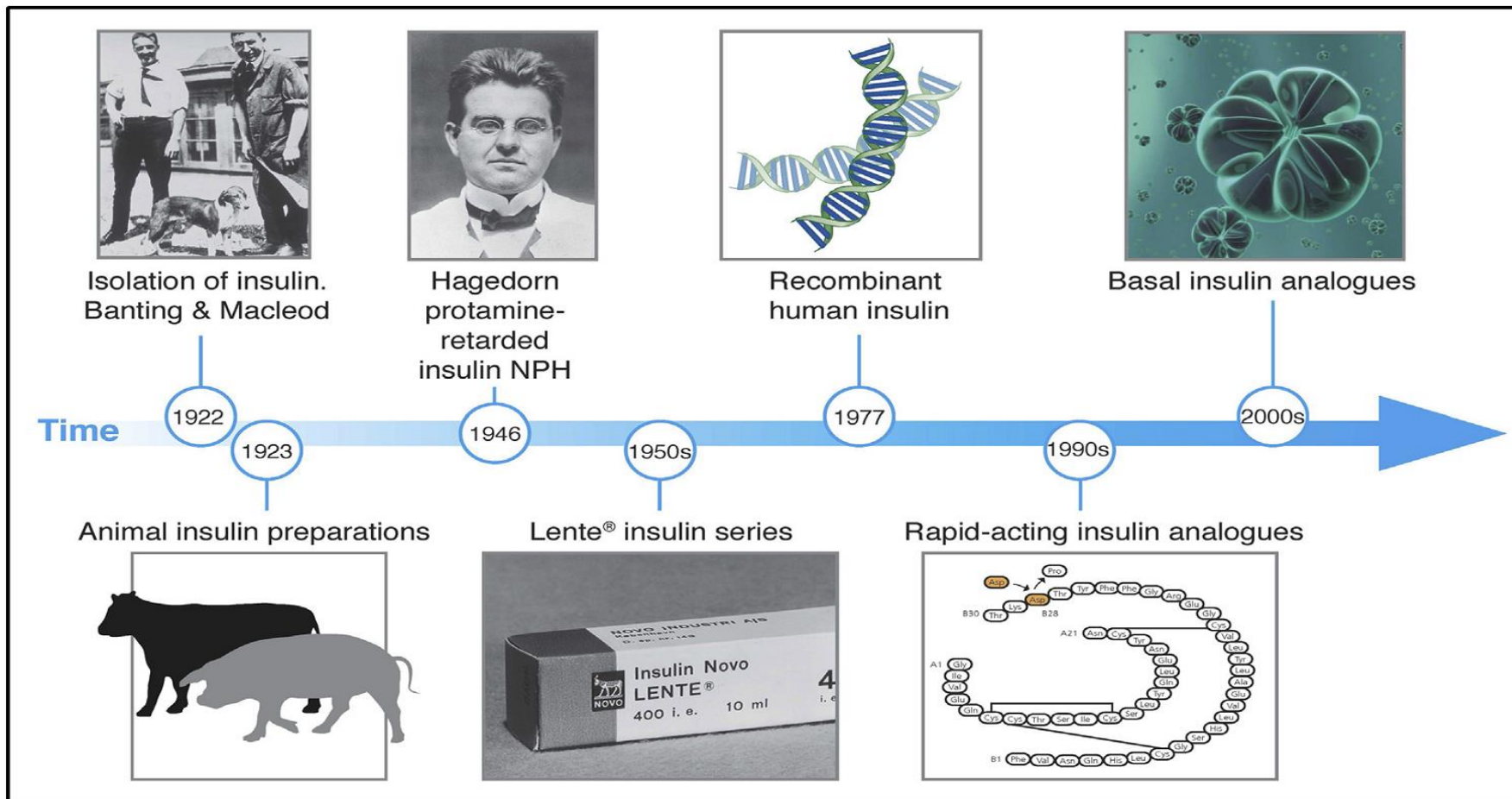
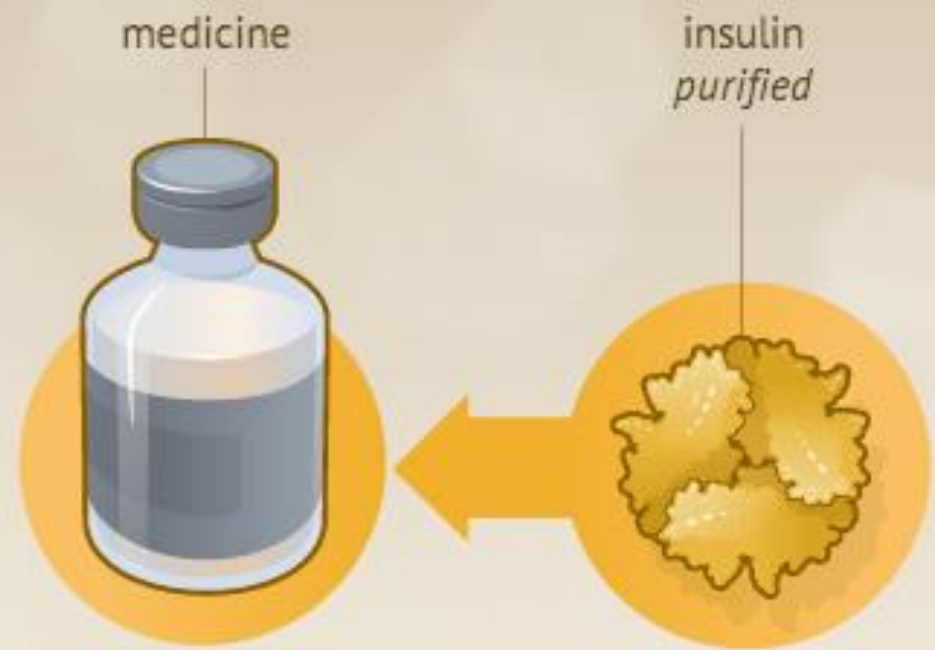
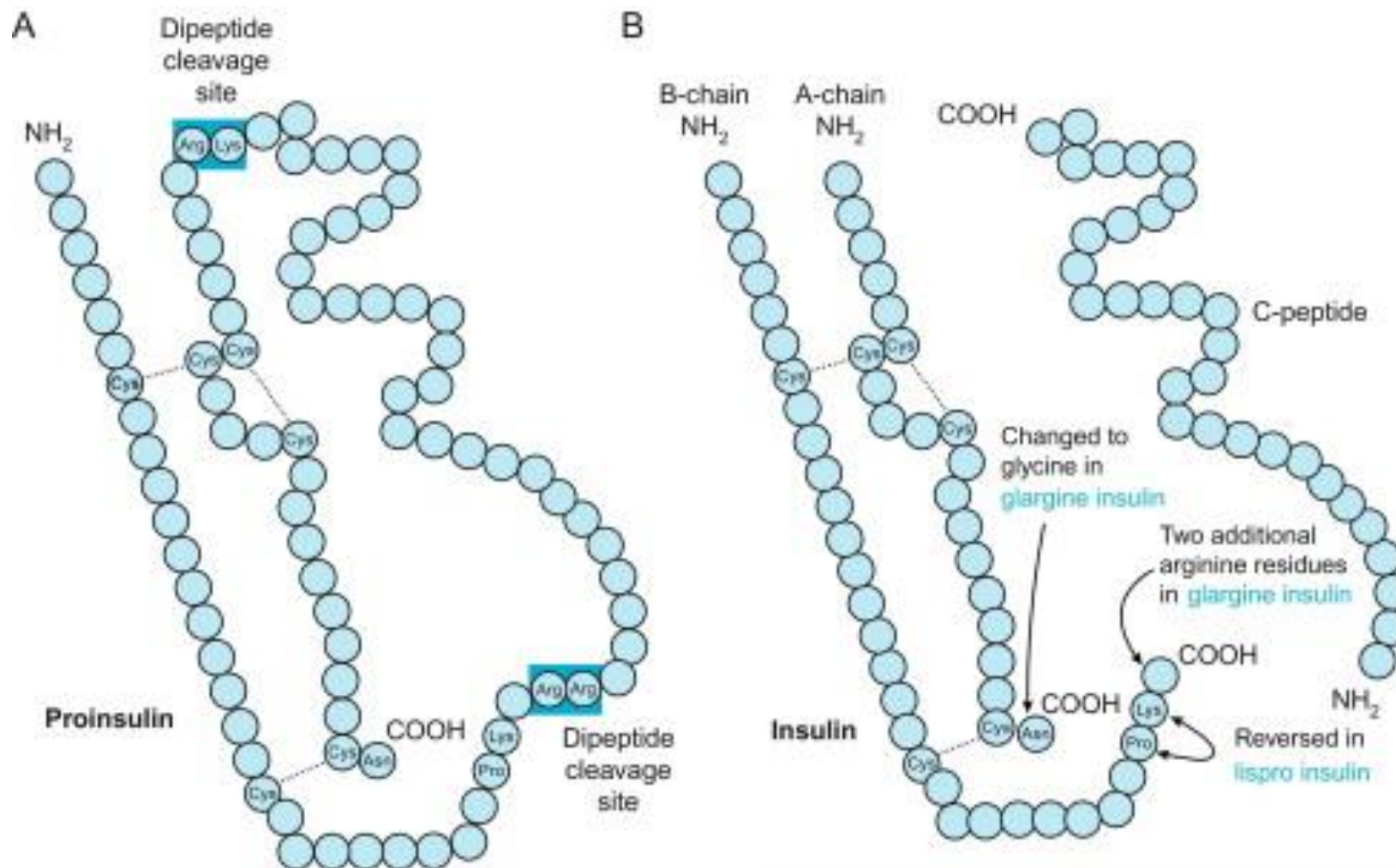


Figure 1 Milestones in the evolution of insulin therapy. NPH = neutral protamine Hagedorn.

How do they do it?

HOW DID THEY MAKE INSULIN FROM RECOMBINANT DNA?





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Виробництво інсуліну в Україні



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THE FIRST GENERATION OF THERAPEUTIC PROTEINS

Humulin	Insulin	Eli Lilly	Diabetes	Diabetes
Hematrope	Recombinant somatropin	Eli Lilly	Hormones	Growth failure
Genotropin	Somatropin	Pfizer	Hormones	Growth failure
Saizen	Somatropin	Serono	Hormones	Growth failure
Nutropin/Protropin	Somatropin/Somatrem	Genetech	Hormones	Growth failure
Intron A	Interferon alpha 2b	Schering-Plough	Anti-infective	Viral infections
Avonex	Interferon beta-1a	Biogen Idec	Multiple sclerosis	Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy
Betaseron/Betaferon	Interferon beta-1b	Schering AG	Multiple sclerosis	Multiple sclerosis
Procrit/Eporex	Epoetin alpha	J&J	Blood modifier	Anemia
Epogen	Epoetin alpha	Amgen	Blood modifier	Anemia
NeoRecormon	Epoetin beta	Roche	Blood modifier	Anemia
Kogenate	Factor VIII	Bayer	Blood modifier	Hemophilia
NovoSeven	Factor VIIa	Novo Nordisk	Blood modifier	Hemophilia
Benefix	Factor IX	Wyeth	Blood modifier	Hemophilia
Fabrazyme	Agalsidase beta	Genzyme	Enzymes	Fabry disease
Replagal	Agalsidase alfa	TKT Europe	Enzymes	Fabry disease
Pulmozyme	Domase alpha	Genetech	Enzymes	Cystic fibrosis
Activase/Acitivityse	Alteplase	Genetech	Blood factor	Myocardial infarction



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THE SECOND GENERATION OF THERAPEUTIC PROTEINS

Humalog/Liprolog	Insulin Lispro	Eli Lilly	Diabetes	Diabetes
Lantus	Glargine insulin	Sanofi-Aventis	Diabetes	Diabetes
Levemir	Detemir insulin	Novo Nordisk	Diabetes	Diabetes
Pegasys	Pegylated interferon alpha -2a	Roche	Interferon	Hepatitis C
Peg-Intron	Pegylated interferon alpha -2a	Schering Plough	Interferon	Hepatitis C
Aranesp	Darbepoetin alpha	Amgen	Blood modifier	Anemia
Neulasta	PEG-Filgrastim	Amgen	Blood modifier	Neutropenia
Refacto	Factor VIII	Wyeth	Blood modifier	Hemophilia
Amevive	Alefacept	Biogen Idec	Inflammation/Bone	Plaque psoriasis
Enbrel	Etanercept	Amgen	Anti-arthritic	Arthritis
Ontak	rIL-2-diphtheria toxin	Ligand Pharmaceuticals	Cancer	Cancer



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081211	Fragment Template is pTe102	restrictases
<u>pTe131</u> pET27b-FGF2-His6	FGF2-cds-2C/2B	NdeI-XhoI
<u>pTe132</u> pET28b FGF2-His6	FGF2-cds-2A/2B	NcoI-XhoI
<u>pTe133</u> pET28b-His6-Thrombin-FGF2	FGF2-cds-2C/2D	NdeI-XhoI
<u>pTe134</u> pColdTF-FGF2	FGF2-cds-2C/2D	NdeI-XhoI
<u>pTe135</u> pET32a-Trx-His6-Fgf2	FGF2-cds-2A/2D	NcoI-XhoI



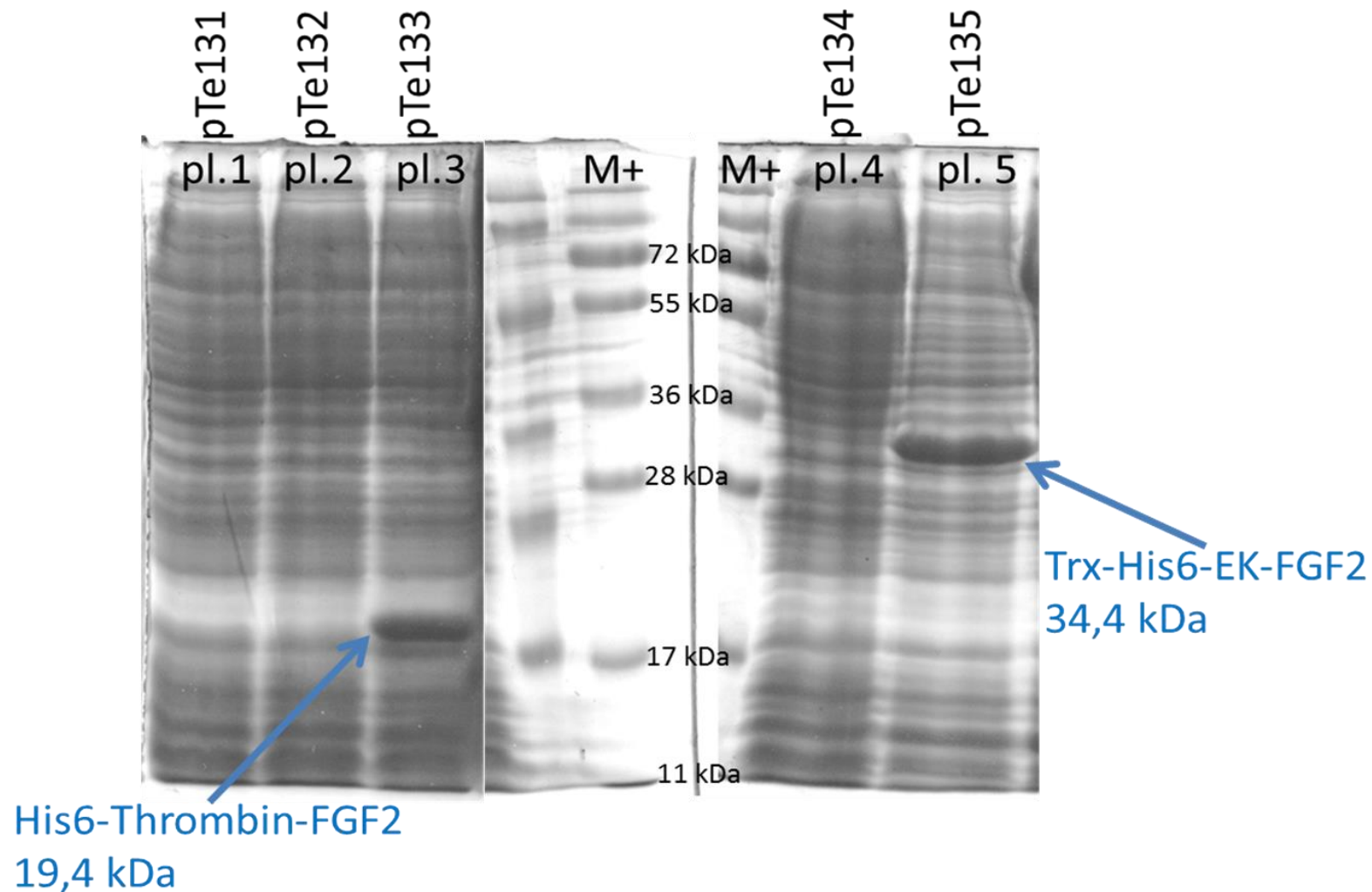
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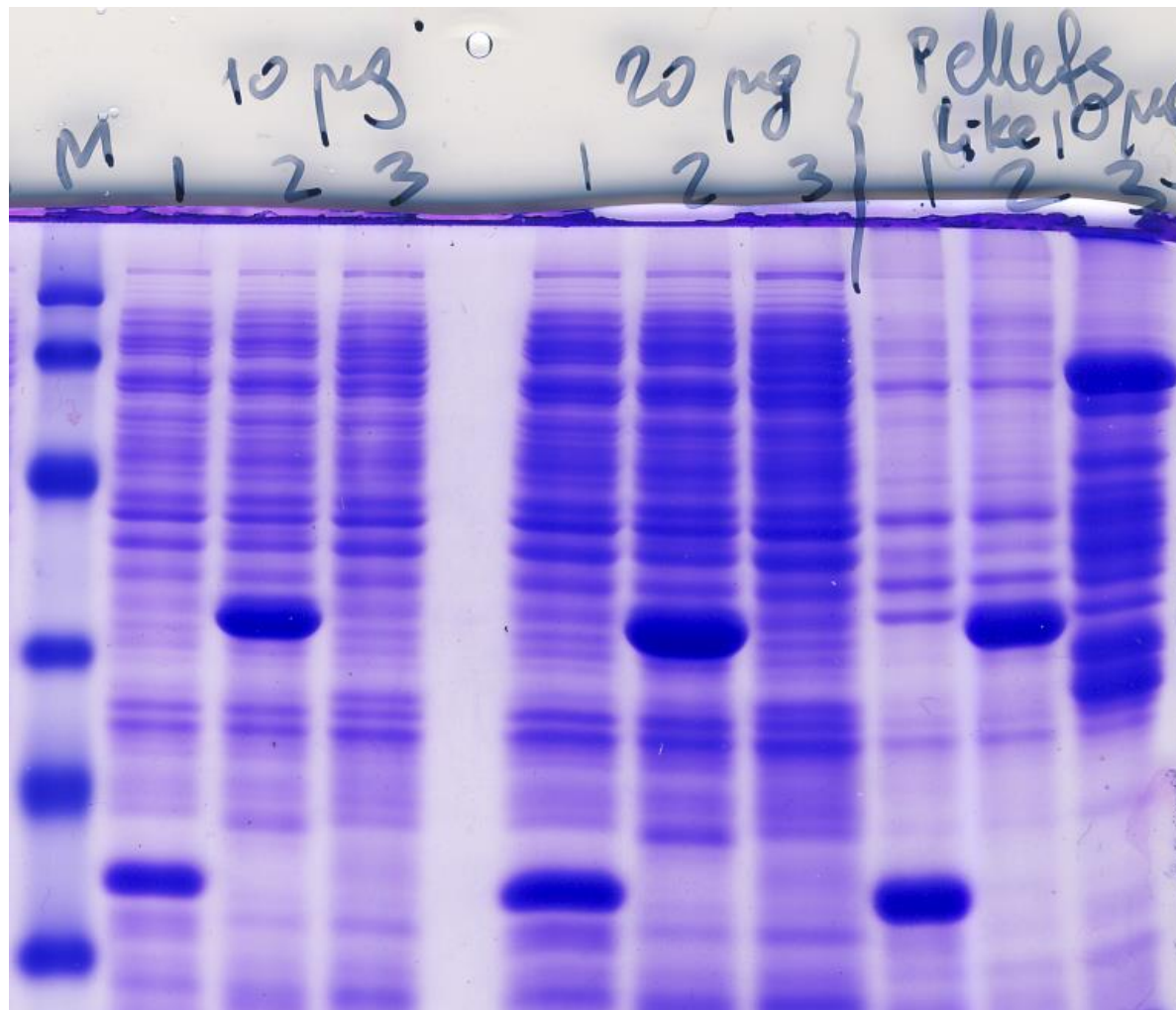
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Induction 19Dec2011 in BL21(DE3), soluble fractions

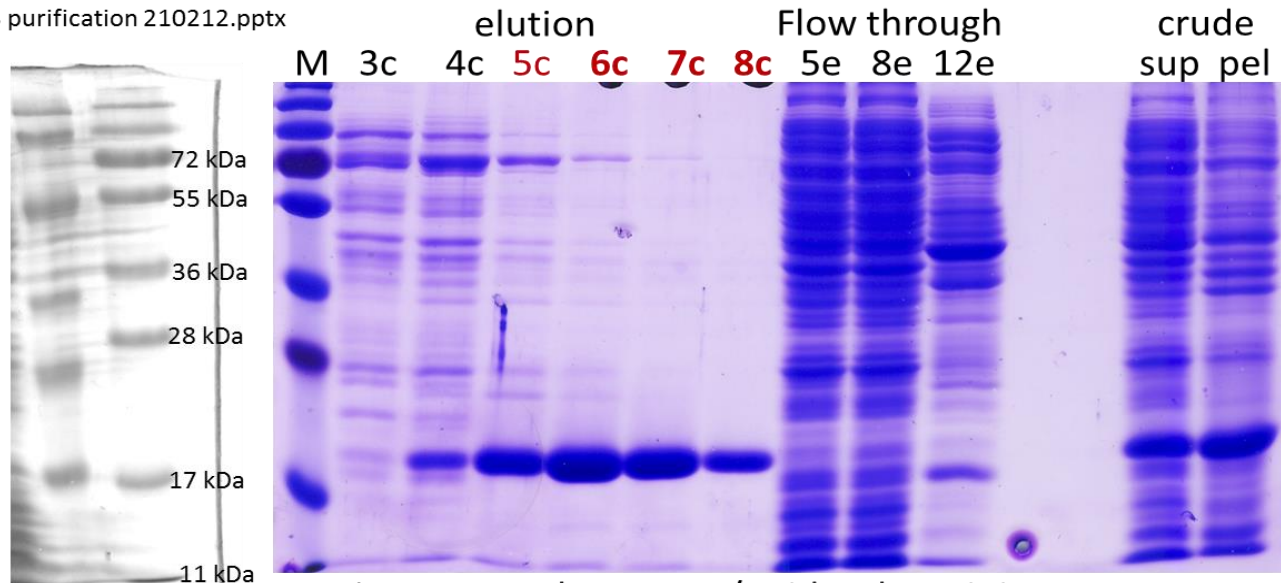


EnBase fermentation 15Feb2012



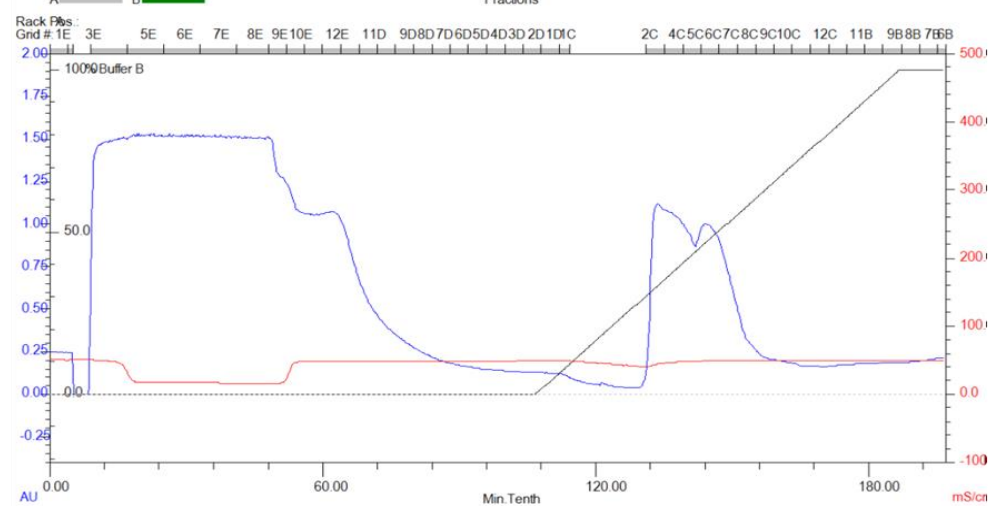


FGF2-133 purification 210212.pptx



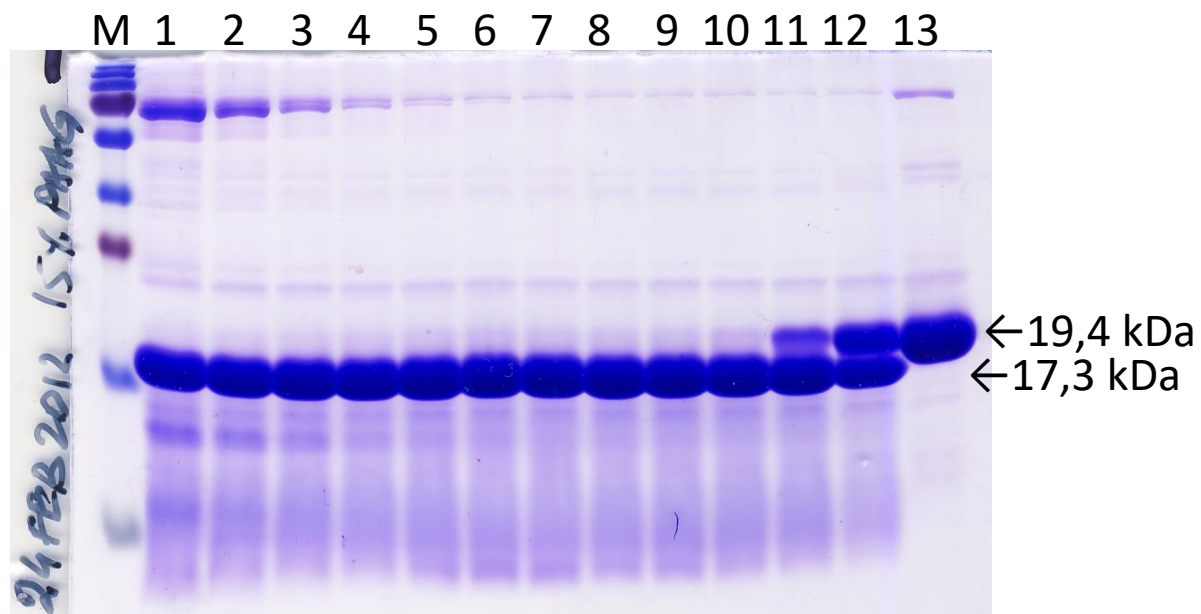
12% PAAG 22Feb2012, Zn/Imidazole staining

← FGF2-133
19,4 kDa

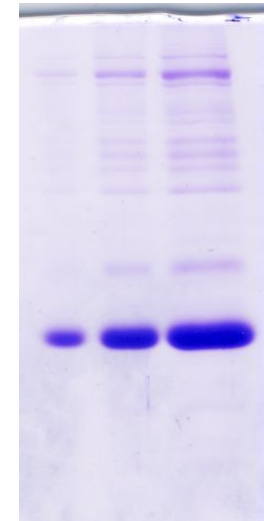


Thrombin cleavage FGF2-133

15% PAAG 24Feb2012



DP – pellet after dialysis



0,1ul 0,4ul 1ul loaded

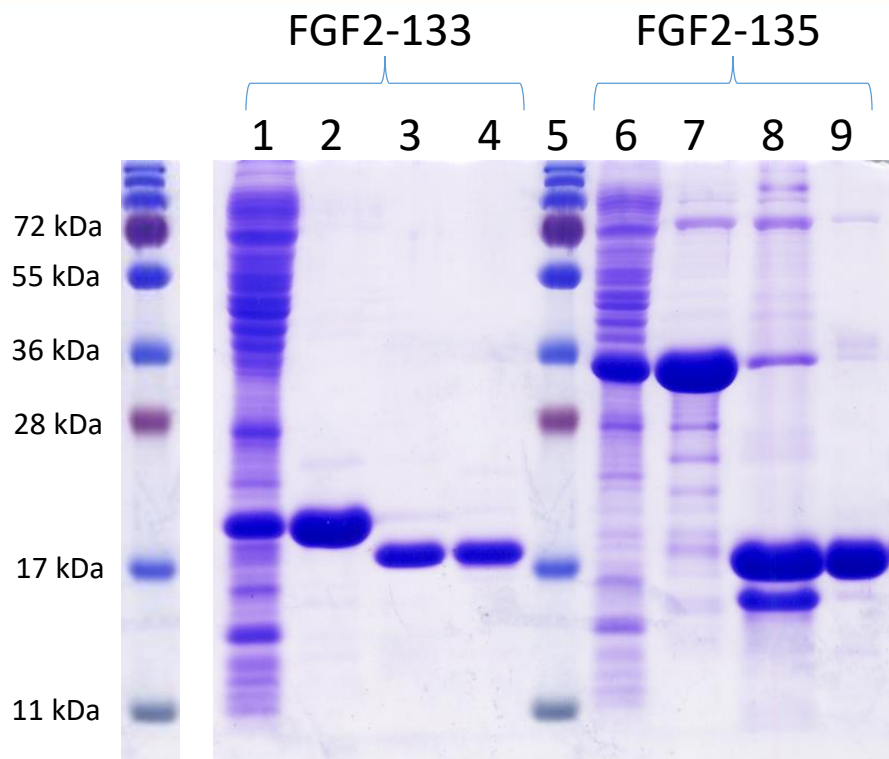
7,5 ul of the soluble dialyzed protein loaded per lane – from 16 ml of over 2 mg/ml FGF2-133

Info is in the file

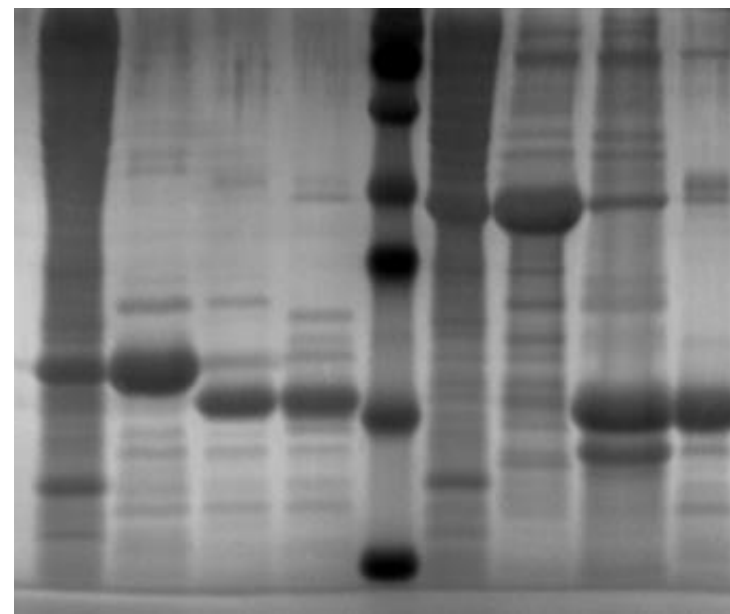
FGF2-133 thrombin cleavage 23Feb2012

We assumed that not more than 18 mg of protein got precipitated, while Over 32 mg of FGF2-133 remained in soluble form. Then, the purity of the Precipitated protein is much worse (5-7 folds more dirt) than the soluble protein.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
	prot 1	prot 2	prot 3	prot 4	prot 5	prot 6	prot 7	prot 8	prot 9	prot 10	prot 11	prot 12				
	100 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF	50 ul FGF				
	+ 1 u / 1 ul	+ 50 ul pr1	+ 50 ul pr2	+ 50 ul pr3	+ 50 ul pr4	+ 50 ul pr5	+ 50 ul pr6	+ 50 ul pr7	+ 50 ul pr8	+ 50 ul pr9	+ 50 ul pr10	+ 50 ul pr11	-----			
excess, x	10	5	2,5	1,25	0,63	0,31	0,16	0,08	0,04	0,02	0,01	0,005	0			
	1 u/100 ul	0,5	0,25	0,125	0,0625	0,031	0,016	0,008	0,004	0,002	0,001	0,0005				1 u per about 200 ug protein...
Thrombin: 0,005-0,01 units cleaved 100 ul of protein with about 2 or more mg/ml...																
which means that for 1 ml of protein we should take 0,05-0,1 units of Thrombin.																
which means that for our 15 ml protein - around 30 or more mg total - we should use 1,5 units of Thrombin.																
we could use 1 unit, or 0,75 units per this amount,																
and, on the other hand, we can increase this amount safely to at least 3 units per 15 ml																



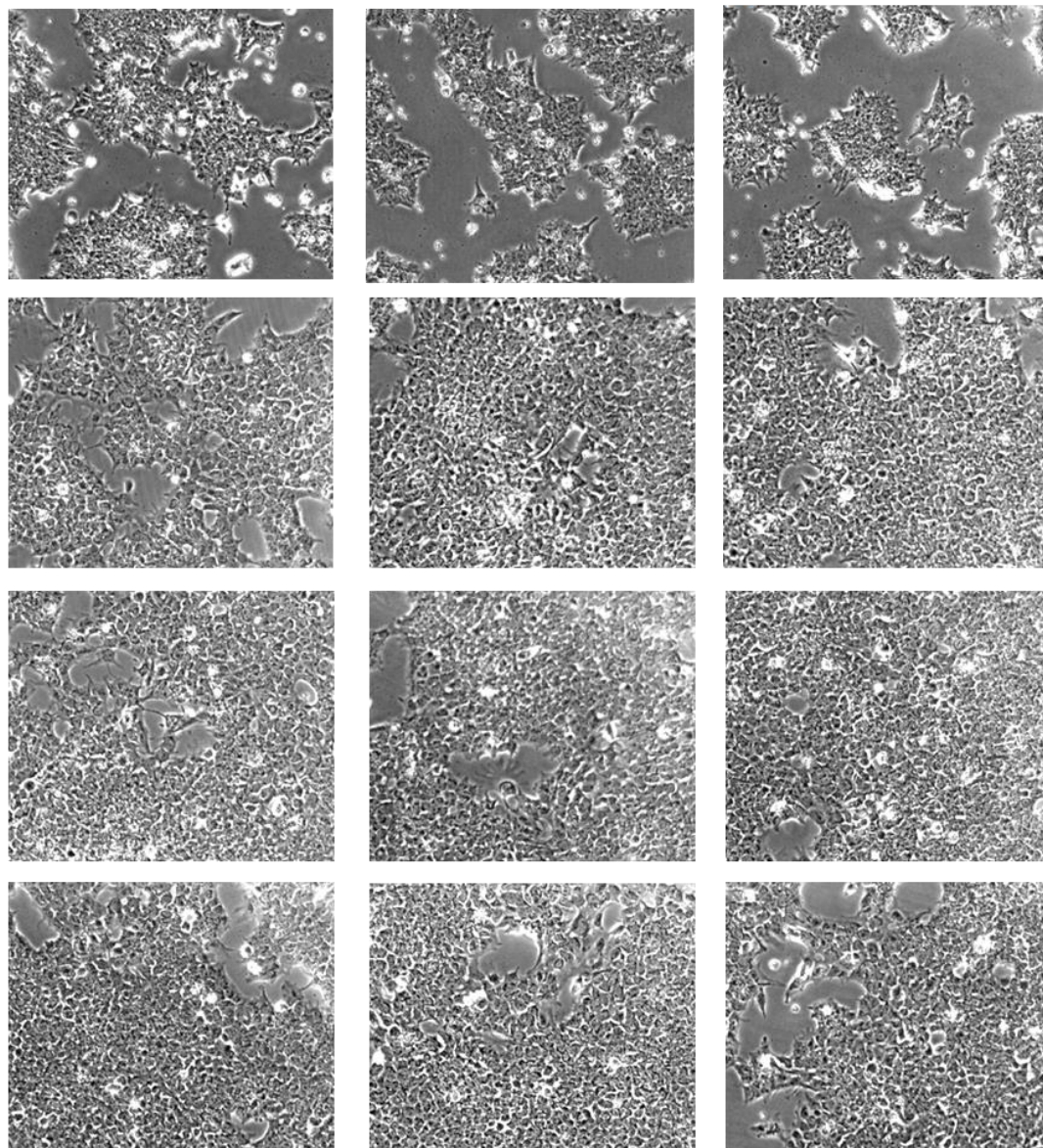
Coomassie staining



Zn-Imidazole staining (more sensitive)

- 1 – FGF2-133 fusion crude soluble, 19,4 kDa (fused to His-tag)
- 2 – FGF2-133 fusion Ni-NTA purified, 19,4 kDa
- 3 – FGF2-133 digested with thrombin, 17,6 kDa
- 4 – FGF2-133 Heparin purification, 17,6 kDa - final
- 5 – Mol weight marker
- 6 – FGF2-135 fusion crude soluble, 34,4 kDa (fused to His-Thioredoxin tag)
- 7 – FGF2-135 fusion Ni-NTA purified, 34,4 kDa
- 8 – FGF2-135 digested with Enterokinase, 17,3 kDa
- 9 – FGF2-135 Heparin purification, 17,3 kDa - final

L12cp36-6 on Matrigel



No FGF2

FGF2-133 cleaved

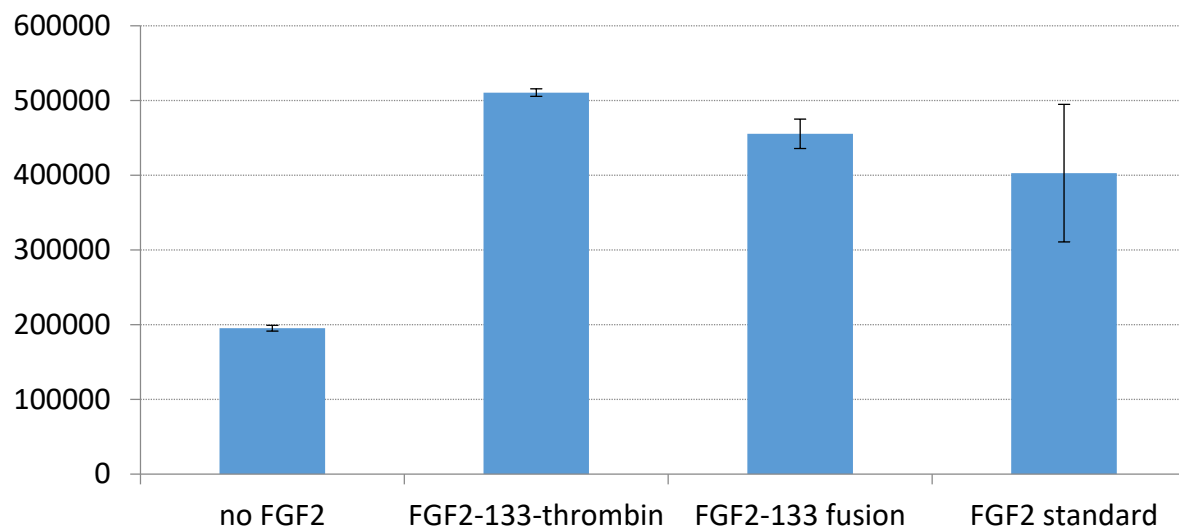
FGF2-133 fused

FGF2 standard

Cells plated at density of 20 000/cm², grown for 3 days
3 representative pictures shown for each treatment



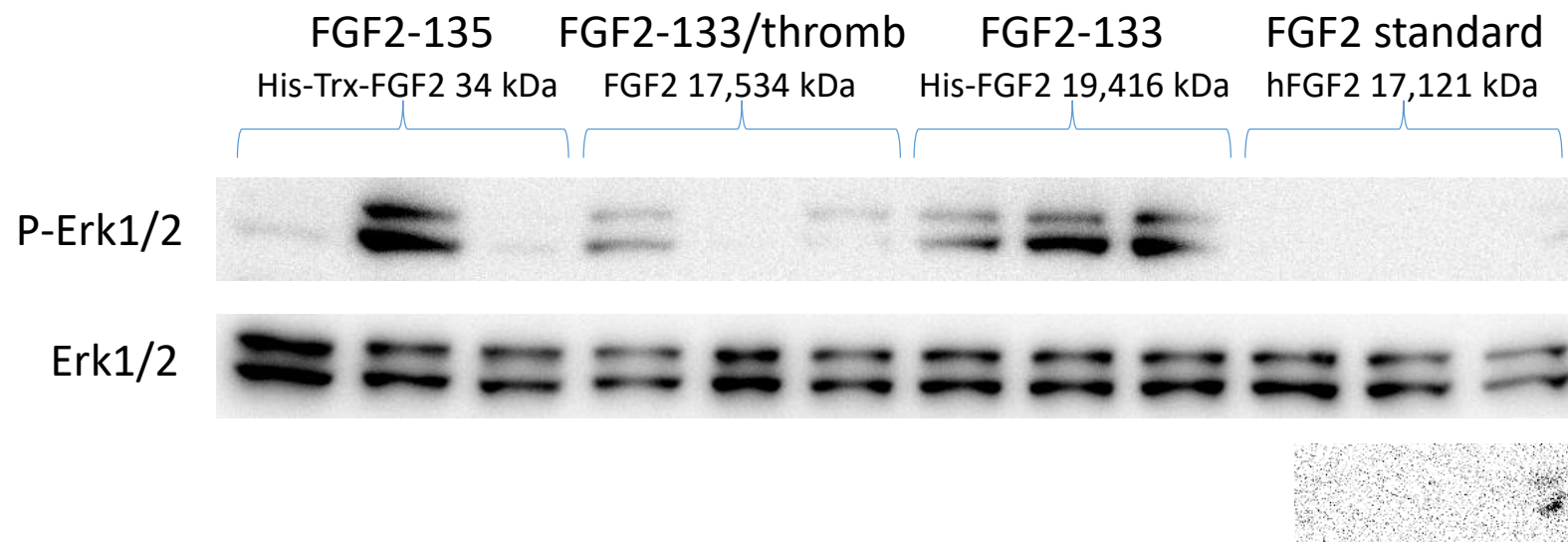
Cell counts L12cp36/6 on Matrigel in 24x wells



Cells plated at density of 20 000/cm², grown for 3 days



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L12cp36/6 were plated at 20 000 cells/cm² in 24x plate in cHES medium without FGF2.

Cells were allowed to grow for 3 days.

The recombinant FGF2 variants were added each day (3 times), meaning that the controls had FGF2 added 24 hrs before.

For FGF2-135, the cells were used which were not exposed to any FGF2 for all 3 days.

For western, cells were treated with fresh portions of FGF2 variants for 10 min – lyzed in Fermentas' lysis buffer.



FGF2-STAB

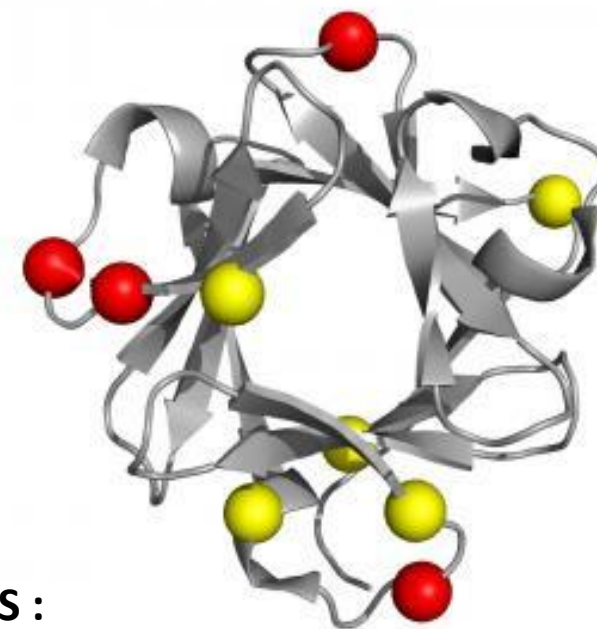


Enantis



- retains full biological activity even after twenty days at 37°C
- half-life of biological activity of a wild type FGF2 is 9 hours at 37°C

- FGF2 for cultivation media
- FGF2 for cosmetics
- FGF2 for veterinary medicine
- FGF2 for wound healing



TECHNOLOGY / IP OWNERS :
Masaryk University Enantis s.r.o.



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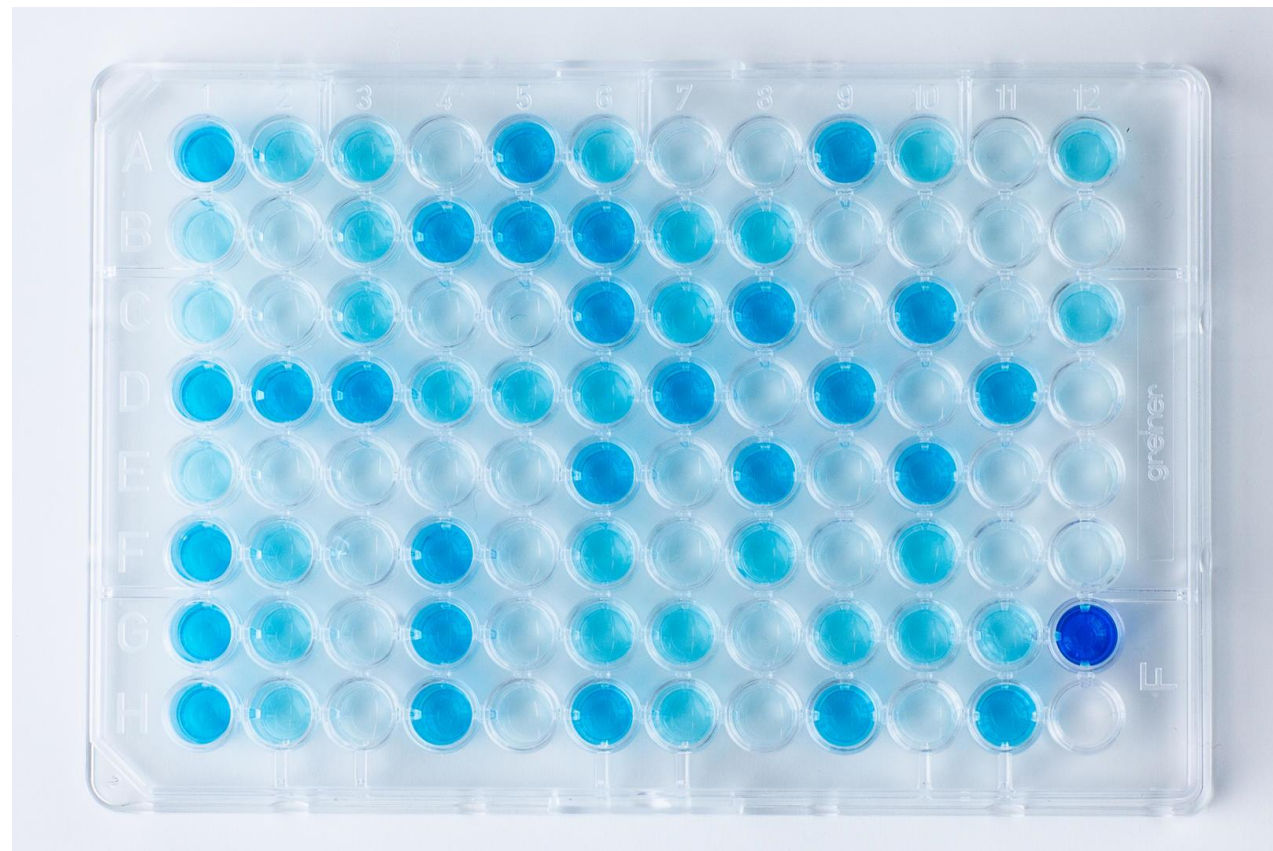
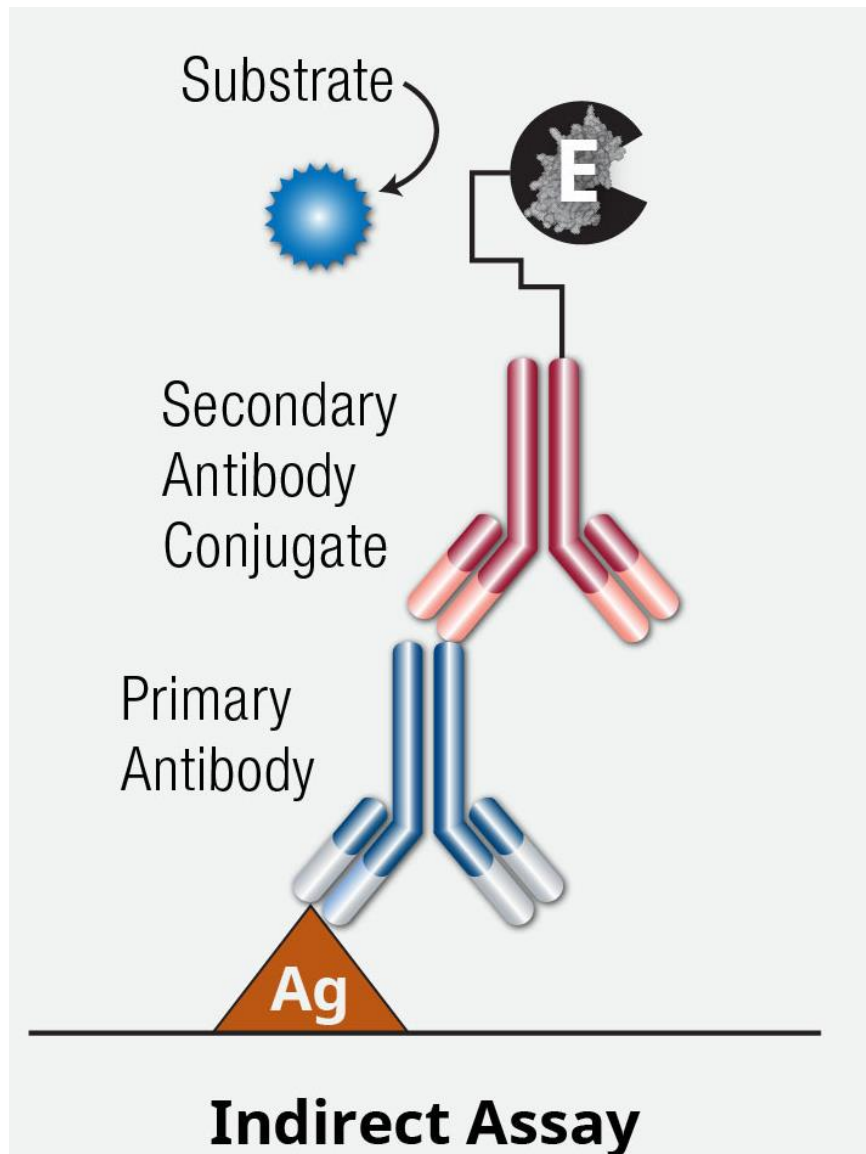


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Erasmus+
Jean Monnet Modules

Recombinant antigens



ОСНОВНІ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ ПРОДУКЦІЇ ТОВ «ВІТРОТЕСТ БІОРЕАГЕНТ»

- ▶ Час проведення аналізу 2-2,5 години;
- ▶ Лунки стрипів відокремлюються в усіх наборах;
- ▶ Зміна кольору розчинів на різних етапах постановки;
- ▶ Можливість постановки вручну та на автоматизованому роботі;
- ▶ Усі реагенти мають чітке маркування та кольорову індикацію;
- ▶ Діагностичні характеристики підтвержені на комерційних панелях сироваток;

Продукція

Головна / Продукція /

Інфекційні захворювання

Алергія

Компоненти in bulk



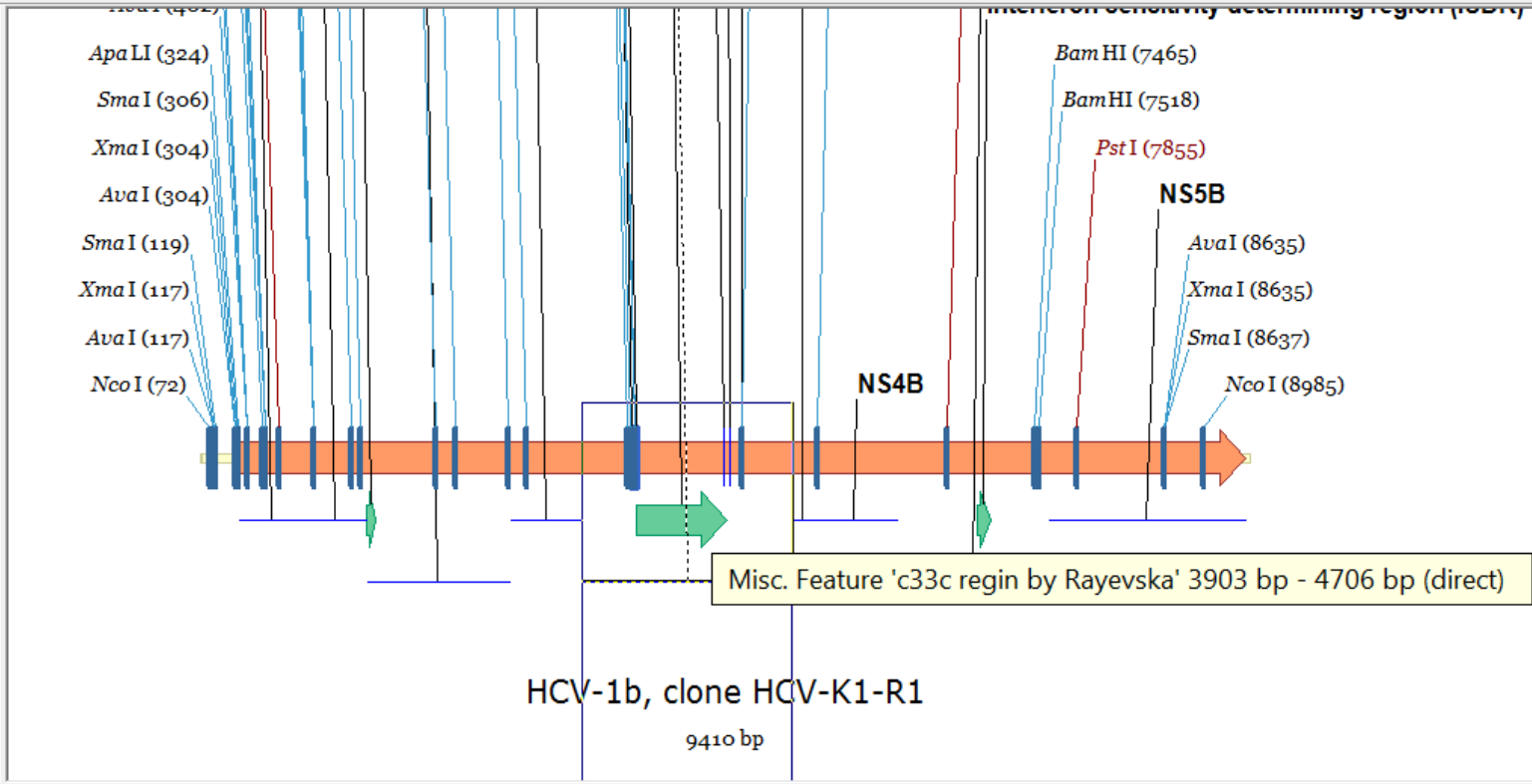
Інфекційні захворювання

Імуноферментні тест-системи для діагностики вірусних та бактеріальних інфекцій, протозойних гельмінтних інвазій.

- [Вірусний гепатит В](#)
- [Вірусний гепатит С](#)
- [Вірусний гепатит А](#)
- [Токсоплазмоз](#)
- [Краснуха](#)
- [Цитомегаловірусна інфекція](#)
- [Простий герпес](#)
- [Інфекційний мононуклеоз](#)
- [Мікоплазменна пневмонія](#)
- [Урогенітальний мікоплазмоз](#)
- [Уреаплазмоз](#)
- [Урогенітальний трихомоніаз](#)
- [Урогенітальний хламідіоз](#)
- [Сифіліс](#)
- [Хелікобактеріоз](#)
- [Лямбліоз \(гіардіоз\)](#)
- [Аскаридоз](#)
- [Опісторхоз](#)
- [Токсокароз](#)
- [Ехінококоз](#)
- [Трихінельоз](#)
- [Хвороба Лайма \(бореліоз\)](#)
- [Вірус Варіцелла-Зостер](#)
- [Кір](#)
- [Дифтерія](#)
- [COVID-19](#)



- [-] HCV-1b, clone HCV-K1-R1
- [+] General Description
- [+] Standard Fields
- [+] References
- [+] Comments
- [+] Annotations
- [+] Feature Map
- [+] Imported Features Not Shown on Map
- [+] Restriction/Methylation Map



3201	GACTGGGCC	ACACAGGCCT	ACGAGACCTG	GCGGTAGCGG	TCGAGCCCGT	CGTCTTCTCC	GACATGGAAA	TCAAGATCAT	CACCTGGGGG	GGAGACACCG
3301	CGCCGTGTGG	GGACATCATT	ATGGGTCTAC	CTGTCTCCGC	CCGAAGGGGG	AGGGAGATAC	TCCTAGGACC	AGCCGACAGT	CTTGAGGGGC	AGGGGTGGCG
3401	ACTCCTCGC	CCCATCACGG	CCTACTCCCA	ACAGACGCGG	GGCCTGTTTG	GCTGCATTAT	CACCAGCCTC	ACGGGCCGGG	ACAAGAACCA	AGTCGAGGGG
3501	GAAGTTC AAG	TGGTTTCCAC	CGCGACGCAG	TCTTTCTAG	CGACCTGCGT	CAACGGCGTG	TGCTGGACTG	TCTACCACGG	CGCCGGCTCA	AAGACCCTAG
3601	CCGGCCCAA	GGTCCAATC	ACCCAATGT	ACACCAATGT	AGACCAGGAC	CTCGTCGGAT	GGCCGGCGCC	CCCCGGAGCG	CGGTCCTGA	CACCATGCAC
3701	CTGCGGCGGC	TCGGACCTTT	ACTTGGTTCAC	GAGACACGCT	GATGTCATTG	CGGTGCGCCG	GCGGGGTGAC	AGCAGGGGGA	GCTTACTATC	CCCCAGGCC

AvaI
SmaI
XmaI

Untitled - AlignX

Project Edit View Align Analyses Assemble Tools Window Help

Active Pane:

- p10 cl. 1 sequencing corrected? (893)
- p10 cl. 3 sequencing (885)
- p10 cl. 6 sequencing corrected (883)
- p10 cl. 7 sequencing corrected (886)

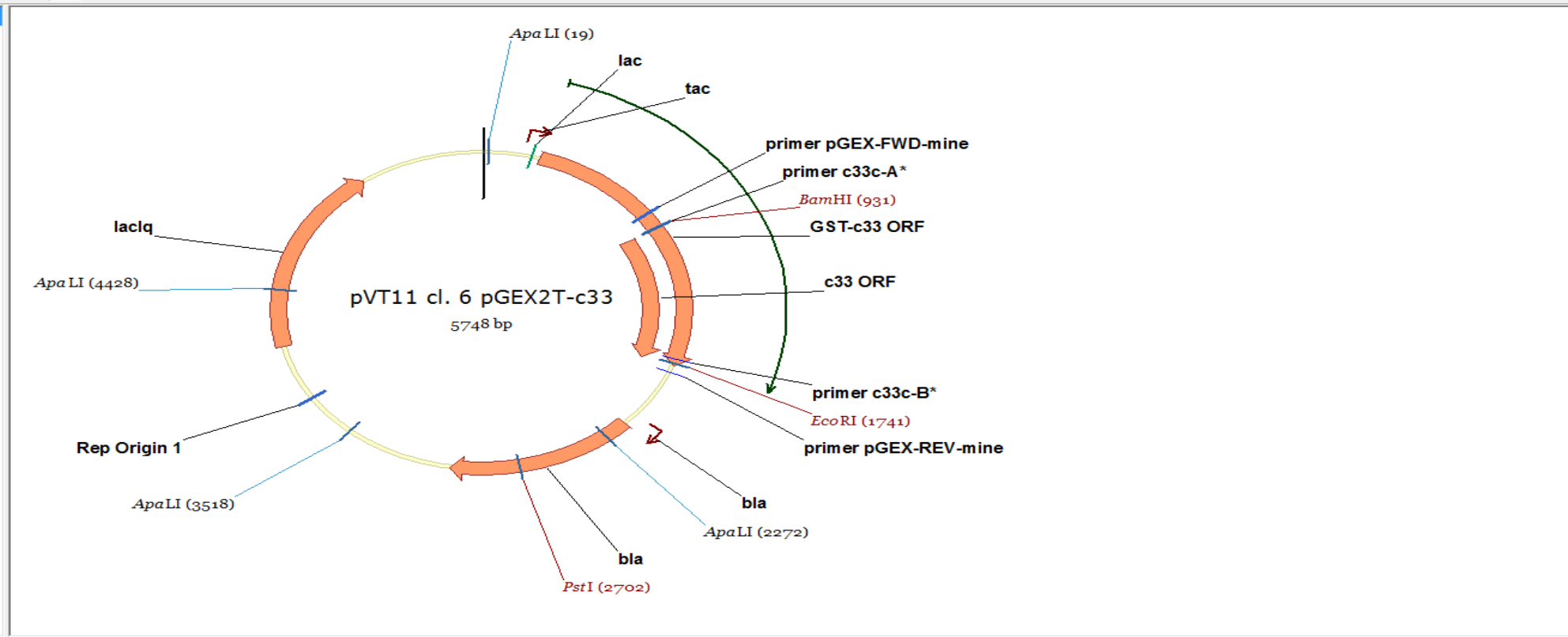
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p10 cl. 1 sequencing corrected?	1	CGG	NNATCCTCCAAA	TCGGATCTGGTTCCGCGTGGATCCGCGGTGGACTTTGTACCCGTCGAGTCT	TTGGAAACTACTATGCGGTC	CCGGTCTT	CACGGACA	AACTCATCC	CCACCGGTC	GTACCGCAGACATTCCAAGTGGCCCATCTACACGGC						
p10 cl. 3 sequencing	1	CGG	ACCATCCTCCAAA	TCGGATCTGGTTCCGCGTGGATCCGCGGTGGACTTTGTACCCGTTGAGTCT	ATGGAAACTACTATGCGGTC	CCGGTCTT	CACGGACA	AACTCATCC	CCACCGGTC	GTACCGCAGACATTCCAAGTGGCCCATCTACACGGC						
p10 cl. 6 sequencing corrected	1	CGG	ACCATCCTCCAAA	TCGGATCTGGTTCCGCGTGGATCCGCGGTGGACTTTGTACCCGTTGAGTCT	ATGGAAACTACTATGCGGTC	CCGGTCTT	CACGGACA	AACTCATCC	CCACCGGTC	GTACCGCAGACATTCCAAGTGGCCCATCTACACGGT						
p10 cl. 7 sequencing corrected	1	-----	ATCCTCCAAA	-TCGGATCTGGTTCCGCGTGGATCCGCGGTGGACTTTGTACCCGTCGAGTCT	ATGGAAACTACTATGCGGTC	CCGGTCTT	CACGGACA	AACTCATCT	CCACCGGTC	GTACCGCAGACATTCCAAGTGGCCCATCTACACGGC						
Consensus	1	CGG	ACCATCCTCCAAA	TCGGATCTGGTTCCGCGTGGATCCGCGGTGGACTTTGTACCCGTTGAGTCT	ATGGAAACTACTATGCGGTC	CCCGGTC	TTCACGGACA	AACTCATCCCCACCGGCGT	TACCGCAGACATTCCAAGTGGCCCATCTACACGGC							

Ready

consensus positions: 100.0% identity positions: 82.1%



- ▶ pVT11 cl. 6 pGEX2T-c33
- ▶ General Description
- ▶ Standard Fields
- ▶ Comments
- ▶ Annotations
- ▶ Component Fragments
- ▶ Feature Map
- ▶ Imported Features Not Shown on Map
- ▶ Restriction/Methylation Map
- ▶ Open Reading Frames



```

1  ACGTTATCGA CTGCACGGTG CACCAATGCT TCTGGCGTCA GGCAGCCATC GGAAGCTGTG GTATGGCTGT GCAGGTCGTA AATCACTGCA TAATTCGTGT
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101 CGCTCAAGGC GCACTCCCGT TCTGGATAAT GTTTTTTGGC CCGACATCAT AACGGTCTCG GCAAAATATTC TGAAATGAGC TGTTGACAAT TAATCATCGG
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Antiserum

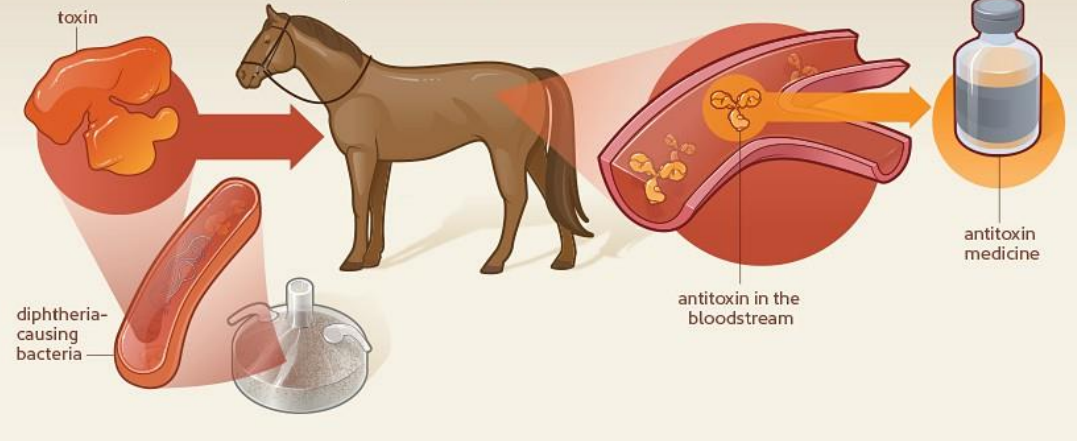




HOW DID THEY MAKE DIPHTHERIA ANTITOXIN ?

 SCIENTISTS LEARNED TO HARNESS THE IMMUNE SYSTEMS of some animals to produce antitoxin serums to use as medicines. Diphtheria antitoxin was one of these medicines. Doctors used diphtheria antitoxin to treat and prevent diphtheria, an often deadly childhood disease.

- 1 Scientists grow diphtheria-causing bacteria in the laboratory and harvest its toxin.
- 2 Next, researchers inject horses with the diphtheria toxin. As an immune response, the animals' blood produces diphtheria antitoxin.
- 3 Scientists collect blood from the horses and separate out the antitoxin rich serum.
- 4 Then, researchers purify the antitoxin serum for use as a medicine for people.



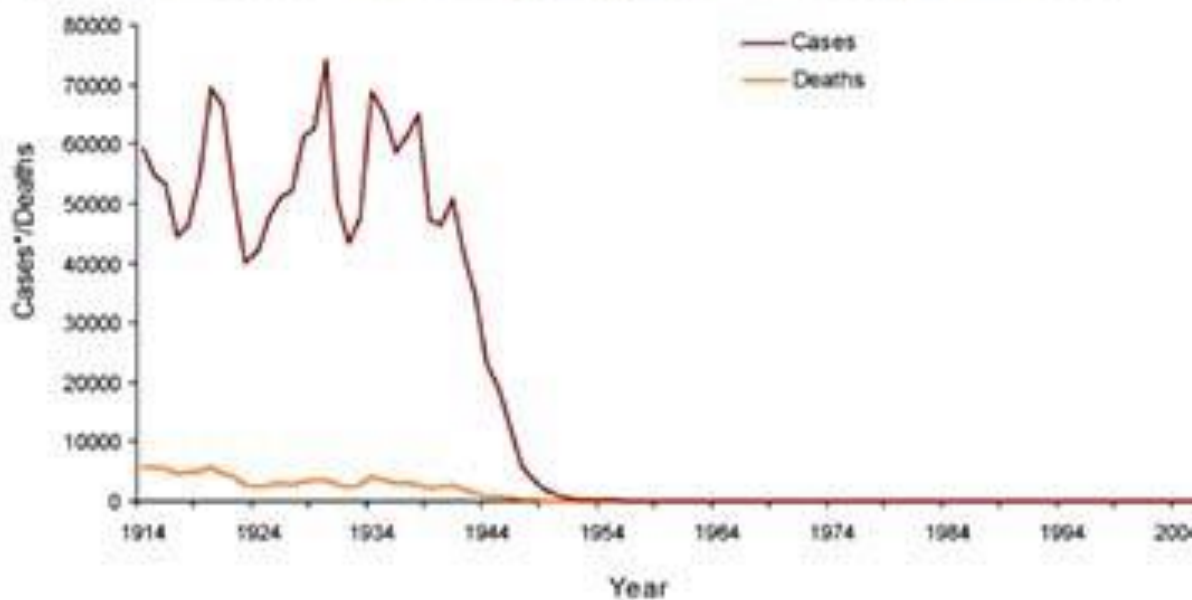
"Saviour of Children"

Emil von Behring
(15 March 1854 -31 March 1917)
German physiologist
He was awarded the first Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1901 for his discovery of diphtheria antitoxin

Butrous Foundation
www.butrousfoundation.com



Diphtheria cases* and deaths, England and Wales, 1914 - 2008



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Research Highlight | Published: 12 January 2021

AUTOIMMUNITY

mRNA vaccine shows promise in autoimmunity



Alexandra Flemming 

Nature Reviews Immunology **21**, 72(2021) | Cite this article

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Erasmus+
Jean Monnet Modules

Recombinant antibodies

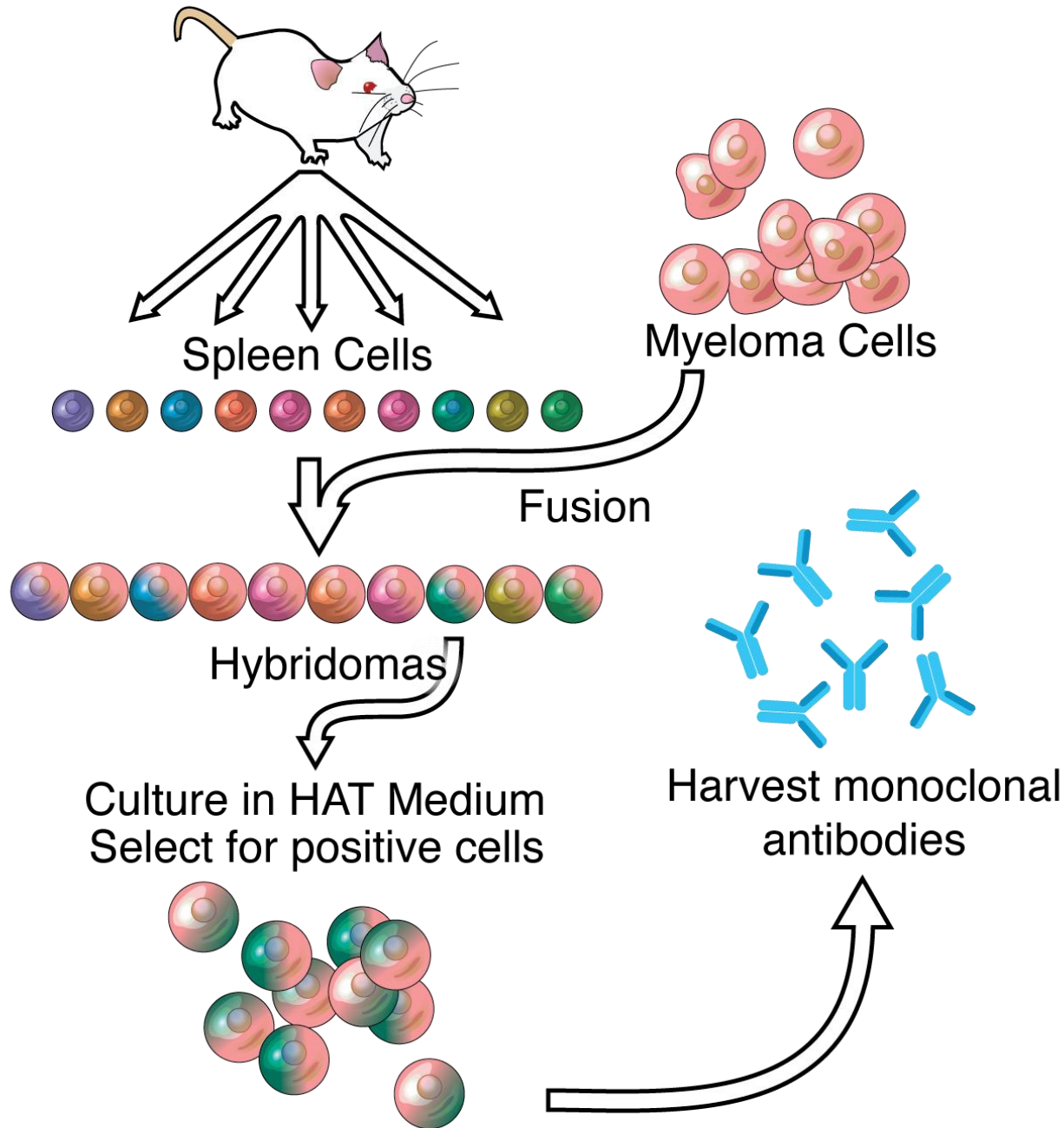


COVID-19 treatment:
1.2 grams of both
- **casirivimab**
- **imdevimab**



With the support of the
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Mouse challenged with antigen



The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 1984



Photo from the Nobel Foundation archive.

Niels K. Jerne

Prize share: 1/3

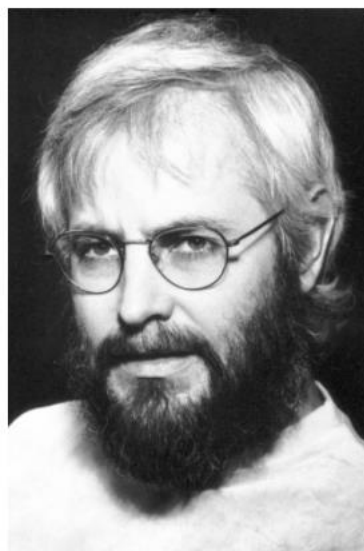


Photo from the Nobel Foundation archive.

Georges J.F. Köhler

Prize share: 1/3



Photo from the Nobel Foundation archive.

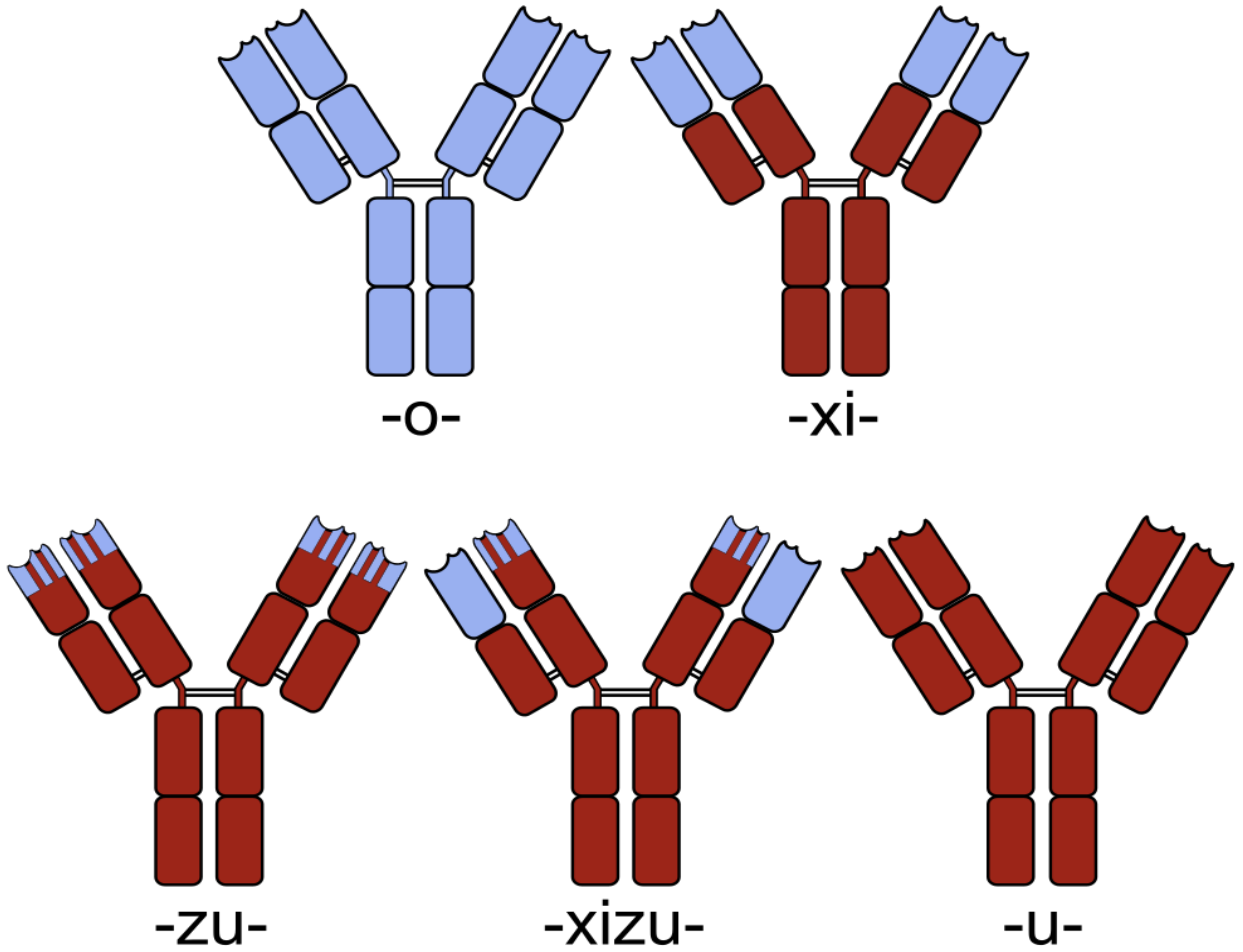
César Milstein

Prize share: 1/3



The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 1984 was awarded jointly to Niels K. Jerne, Georges J.F. Köhler and César Milstein "for theories concerning the specificity in development and control of the immune system and the discovery of the principle for production of monoclonal antibodies."

Recombinant antibodies





US FDA-approved monoclonal antibody on the market

mAb	Brand name	Company	Target	Format	Technology	Indication ^{&}	US [#] Approval
Muromonab-CD3	Orthoclone OKT3	Centocor Ortho Biotech Products LP.	CD3	Murine IgG2a	Hybridoma/Janssen Biotech, Inc	Kidney transplant rejection	1986*
Abciximab	Reopro	Centocor Inc./Eli Lilly/Janssen Biotech Inc.	GPIIb/IIIa	Chimeric IgG1 Fab	Hybridoma	Prevention of blood clots in angioplasty	1994
Rituximab	MabThera, Rituxan	Biogen Inc./Roche, F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd./Genentech Inc.	CD20	Chimeric IgG1	Hybridoma	Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	1997
Palivizumab	Synagis	MedImmune/AbbVie Inc.	RSV	Humanized IgG1	Hybridoma	Prevention of respiratory syncytial virus infection	1998
Infliximab	Remicade	Janssen Biotech Inc.	TNF α	Chimeric IgG1	Hybridoma	Crohn's disease	1998
Trastuzumab	Herceptin	Roche, F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Ltd./Genentech Inc.	HER2	Humanized IgG1	Hybridoma	Breast cancer	1998
Alemtuzumab	Campath, Lemtrada	Berlex Inc./Genzyme Corp./Millennium Pharmaceuticals Inc.	CD52	Humanized IgG1	Hybridoma	Chronic myeloid leukemia	2001
Adalimumab	Humira	AbbVie Inc.	TNF α	Human IgG1	Phage display	Rheumatoid arthritis	2002
Ibritumomab tiuxetan	Zevalin	Biogen Inc./Schering AG/Spectrum Pharmaceuticals Inc.	CD20	Murine IgG1	Hybridoma	Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	2002
Omalizumab	Xolair	Roche, F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Ltd./Genentech	IgE	Humanized IgG1	Hybridoma	Asthma	2003



US FDA-approved monoclonal antibody on the market

Antibody Name	Trade Name	Manufacturer	Target	Antibody Type	Production Method	Indication	Year
Emapalumab	Gamifant	NovImmune	IFN γ	Human IgG1	Phage display	Primary hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis	2018
Fremanezumab	Ajovy	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries, Ltd.	CGRP	Humanized IgG2	Hybridoma	Migraine prevention	2018
Ibalizumab	Trogarzo	Taimed Biologics Inc./Theratechnologies Inc.	CD4	Humanized IgG4	Hybridoma	HIV infection	2018
Moxetumomab pasudodox	Lumoxiti	MedImmune/AstraZeneca	CD22	Murine IgG1 dsFv	Phage display	Hairy cell leukemia	2018
Ravulizumab	Ultomiris	Alexion Pharmaceuticals Inc.	C5	humanized IgG2/4	Hybridoma	Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria	2018
Caplacizumab	Cablivi	Ablynx	von Willebrand factor	Humanized Nanobody	Hybridoma	Acquired thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura	2019
Romozosumab	Evenity	Amgen/UCB	Sclerostin	Humanized IgG2	Hybridoma	Osteoporosis in postmenopausal women at increased risk of fracture	2019
Risankizumab	Skyrizi	Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals/ AbbVie Inc.	IL-23 p19	Humanized IgG1	Hybridoma	Plaque psoriasis	2019
Polatuzumab vedotin	Polivy	Roche, F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Ltd.	CD79 β	Humanized IgG1 ADC	Hybridoma	Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	2019
Brolucizumab	Beovu	Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp.	VEGF-A	Humanized scFv	Hybridoma ^{\$}	Macular degeneration	2019
Crizanlizumab	Adakveo	Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp.	P-selectin	Humanized IgG2	Hybridoma	Sickle cell disease	2019



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